

# Health Insights October 2023

### The Importance of Preventive Health Care Services

We have learned the importance of preventive medicine on a global scale. When correctly utilized, it can prevent disease, avert devastating health outcomes, and minimize complications after disease onset. Preventive medicine is often taken for granted, especially in Western societies that benefit from fluoridated water systems, functional sanitation services, widespread access to nutritious food, and robust vaccination programs.

The overall objective of preventive medicine is to eliminate disease, either by preventing the chances of disease occurrence or by halting a disease and mitigating the resulting complications after its onset.

Everyone should visit their health care provider annually to:

- Screen for diseases such as high blood pressure, diabetes, and cancer
- · Look for future disease risks, such as high cholesterol and obesity
- Discuss alcohol use and safe drinking
- Get tips on how to quit smoking
- Encourage a healthy lifestyle, including healthy eating and exercise
- Update vaccinations
- · Maintain a relationship with your provider in case of illness
- Discuss and manage prescriptions and supplements

Another part of preventive health is learning to recognize changes in your body that may not be normal so that you can see your provider as soon as these occur. Changes may include:

- A lump anywhere on your body
- Losing weight without trying
- A lasting fever
- A cough that does not go away
- · Body aches and pains that do not go away
- · Changes or blood in your stools
- Skin changes or sores that do not go away or get worse
- Other changes or symptoms that are new or do not go away

Access to quality primary care and preventive health services is associated with improved health outcomes and lower costs. The provision of primary and preventive care is a complex and multifaceted process with a focus on improving health outcomes and reducing health disparities for individuals, populations, and communities.

To learn more about preventive health care, check with your medical insurance carrier.

U.S. National Library of Medicine. (n.d.). Preventive Health Care: MedlinePlus medical encyclopedia. MedlinePlus. https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/001921.htm Crittenden F, Fang C. Introduction. Yale J Biol Med. 2021 Mar 31;94(1):1–3. PMCID: PMC7995942

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## Mental Health Moment

### Getting Familiar With Your Benefits

Health literacy is the ability to find, understand, and use information to make health-related decisions. Understanding your health insurance benefits allows you to have the confidence to make healthcare decisions that are best for you and your family. This will also help you to prevent and manage health problems and live a healthier life. Here are some steps that you can take to help you to learn more about your benefits and improve your health literacy:

- **1. Ask questions:** When your doctor or provider gives you information, you may not understand it, and that's okay. Your doctor is there to answer any questions you have. Explain what parts of the information you're having trouble understanding, and don't be afraid to ask all of the questions you have.
- 2. Know your healthcare plan: It's important to ask questions like, what type of plan do I have? What does my plan cover? What are my benefits? Who is in my network?

You can get answers to these questions by talking with your HR or benefits representative. Knowing exactly what your plan covers and which providers are in your network allows you to make better decisions about how to get the care you or your family need.

**3. Find out how to use healthcare funds:** Your benefits plan may allow you to set money aside in a health savings account or flexible spending account to help cover healthcare costs or other expenses. Your employer may even offer a contribution match, so make sure to check your balance often and be aware of how much you have available to spend. These accounts allow you to save money to put towards things like prescriptions, healthcare expenses, co-pays or coinsurance, office visits, or procedures. Ask your HR representative or benefits representative for more information on these accounts.

### Mental Health Literacy

Mental health literacy is the knowledge and beliefs that people have about mental health conditions, including their recognition, management, and prevention. Mental health literacy plays an important role in how, when, and where people seek help with mental health conditions. Poor mental health literacy can lead to various health issues including:

- Poor health status
- Increased hospital use
- Higher mortality
- Lower use of preventive care services

So, how can mental health literacy be improved? Here are some tips that we can all take to help improve our own mental health literacy:

**1.Stigma reduction:** Mental health stigma includes stereotypes, prejudice, and discrimination against those suffering from mental health conditions. When we express stigma towards mental health, it can become a barrier to others seeking help for their mental health.

Aim to support others with their mental health by promoting a hopeful and inclusive environment and offering to help those around us. You may never know what a simple check-up can do for someone!

- 2.Suicide prevention education: There are lots of great resources out there to help you become aware of the signs and symptoms of suicide. Consider learning from the American Foundation for Suicide Prevention or the National Alliance for Mental Health about how you can help those who may be struggling with suicide ideation.
- **3. Know what resources are available:** Having knowledge about self-help and professional resources can be a great way to improve your mental health literacy and be a resource to those around you. Talk with your healthcare provider and your HR representative to learn what resources you can use, such as your company EAP or the 988 Crisis and Suicide Prevention Hotline.

Source: Mancini, P. (2022, May 4). Back to Basics: Understanding Mental Health Literacy. Mental Health America. https://mhanational.org/sites/default/files/2022-05/ 5.4.22-Back-to-Basics-Health-Literacy-Slides.pdf

Mental Health Literacy and Wellness Education. Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction (2023, April 6). https://dpi.wi.gov/sspw/mental-health/framework/universal-practices/literacy

#### October 2023 Health Insights Newsletter



### **October Quiz**

### Apple Breakfast Bread

#### Ingredient List:

- 1/2 cup butter
- 1 cup sugar
- 2 eggs
- 2 cups all-purpose flour
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- ½ teaspoon salt
- 1 teaspoon ground cinnamon
- 1/2 teaspoon ground cloves
- 2 apples peeled, cored and chopped

#### Directions:

- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Lightly grease an 8x4 inch loaf pan.
- 2. In a bowl, mix the butter and sugar until smooth and creamy. Beat in the eggs.
- 3. In a separate bowl, sift together the flour, baking soda, salt, cinnamon, and cloves. Mix into the butter mixture until moistened. Fold in the apples. Transfer to the prepared loaf pan.
- 4. Bake for 1 hour in the preheated oven, until a toothpick inserted in the center comes out clean. Cool in the pan for 15 minutes before removing to a wire rack to cool completely.

Calories 279, Fat 11g, 43 Carbs, and 4g Protein

Jennifer. (2020, June 18). Apple Breakfast Bread. Allrecipes. https://www.allrecipes.com/recipe/72575/apple-breakfast-bread/

#### The Importance of Preventive Health Care

- \_\_\_\_\_\_ is to ensure the elimination of disease, either by preventing the chances of disease occurrence or by halting a disease and mitigating the resulting complications after its onset.
- 2. List three purposes of visiting your provider annually:

#### Getting Familiar with Your Benefits

- 3. What is health literacy?
  - a. The ability to find, understand, and use health-related information
  - b. The knowledge of healthcare plan details
  - c. The ability to ask questions to healthcare providers
- 4. How can you learn more about your healthcare plan benefits?
  - a. By asking questions to your healthcare providers
  - b. By knowing your plan coverage and network providers
  - c. By contributing to a flexible spending account

#### Mental Health Moment

- 5. How can mental health literacy be improved?
  - a. By promoting mental health stigma
  - b. By ignoring signs and symptoms of suicide
  - c. By learning about suicide prevention

See page 5 for quiz answers

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## Healthy Habits Calendar

### October 2023 - The Importance of Preventive Health Care Services

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Welcome to October!	2	3 <b>Tasty Tuesday:</b> Plan a meatless dinner for tonight.	4	5	6	7 Saturday Stretching: Enjoy a 10-minute yoga flow and stretches for 10 minutes.
8	9 Columbus Day Indigenous Peoples' Day	10	11 Workout Wednesday: Participate in an in-person or online fitness class.	12	13 Fitness Friday: Work out to motivational music.	14
15 Self Care Sunday: Write down 5 things that you are grateful for.	16	17 <b>Tuesday's Tip:</b> If you have not already, schedule a time to meet with your doctor about preventive care.	18	19 <b>Thirsty Thursday:</b> Make sure to drink plenty of water.	20	21 <b>Social Saturday:</b> Spend the day with family or friends.
22	23 <b>Challenge Check-</b> <b>in:</b> What preventive care health services have you done this year?	24	25 Wellness Wednesday: Take a 15-minute mindfulness break.	26	27 <b>Fun Friday:</b> Host a game or movie night, and spend time with others.	28
29	30 <b>Movement</b> <b>Monday:</b> Take time to get outside.	31 Halloween				

#### **October 2023 Health Insights Newsletter**

### Challenge: Preventive Care

Life can get busy, and often the first thing we drop in our packed schedule is setting aside time to take care of ourselves. Actively maintaining your health is the best way to continue doing great at your job, connecting with others, and helping your community. This challenge invites you to take time to maintain your health through preventive care.

Preventive care includes various healthcare services focused on keeping you healthy and happy. The purpose of preventive care is to avoid getting sick in the first place, so most health plans cover these services at no cost to you.

Write down something each week that helps your preventive care practices. It could be some of the following ideas or something else you did.

#### **Recommendations:**

- Schedule a general check-up
- Get up to date on vaccinations
- Schedule your age-recommended screenings
- Schedule your gender-specific screenings
- Schedule a dental check-up
- Schedule an eye exam

- Schedule a mental health screening
- Eat a healthier diet
- Exercise regularly
- Take a prediabetes test through the CDC
- · Explore different therapy options

#### How did you benefit from your preventive care this week?

#### If you have questions during this challenge, contact your HR representative.

#### Answers to Quiz:

Q1: Preventive medicine | Q2: Screen for diseases, such as high blood pressure, diabetes, and cancer, Look for future disease risks, such as high cholesterol and obesity, Discuss alcohol use and safe drinking and tips on how to quit smoking, Encourage a healthy lifestyle, such as healthy eating and exercise and more. Q3: a. The ability to find, understand, and use health-related information

Q4: b. By knowing your plan coverage and network providers | Q5: c. By learning about suicide prevention